



United States Commercial Real Estate Market Update¹

Market Overview:

- Soft U.S. economic indicators and, more significantly, heightened concerns over the European sovereign debt crisis drove pricing down in September.
- The S&P 500 Index fell 7.02% and REIT common equity lost 10.97%. Generally, spread products declined in value. However, as in the case of CMBS, income returns contributed to certain fixed income asset classes posting positive total returns despite widening spreads.
- In contrast, the price on the “risk-free” 10-year U.S. T-Note rallied 2.96% to the end the month yielding 1.92%, a historical low.
- Commercial property sales transaction volume for the remainder of the year is expected to decrease due to 1) widespread downward revisions to global economic growth forecasts, 2) concern that a major Eurozone sovereign default will force European banks to shore up capital, and 3) the withdrawal of conduit lenders from the loan origination market.
- CMBS 30+ day delinquencies increased in September for the first time in four months, rising 30bps to 9.0%. The office sector rose 70bps, leading the increase. Driving the rise on the pool level were 2006 and 2007 vintages, which saw delinquencies increase 60bps and 40bps, respectively.

Market Performance:

Equity Market	Index	September MTD %	September YTD %
US Stock Market	S&P 500	-7.02%	-8.69%
Public CRE common stock	NAREIT Equity	-10.97%	-6.05%
Public CRE preferred stock	Wells Fargo REIT PFD	-0.10%	6.46%
Private CRE direct	NCREIF Property Index (NPI)*	N/A*	10.98%
Fixed Income Market	Index	September MTD %	September YTD %
Public CRE Corp Bonds	Barclays REIT Bond Index	-0.61%	4.30%
AAA CMBS (Vintage Only)	Barclays Capital Vintage AAA CMBS	0.10%	3.60%
BBB CMBS (Vintage Only)	Barclays Capital Vintage BBB CMBS	0.30%	2.06%
AAA CMBS	Merrill Lynch AAA CMBS	0.25%	3.37%
BBB CMBS	Merrill Lynch BBB CMBS	-1.13%	-4.27%

*NCREIF NPI is a quarterly composite of investment performance of a large pool of individual commercial real estate properties acquired in the private market. All properties included in the index meet NCREIF's defined criteria for inclusion (e.g., no development, market value accounting, etc.). All properties included in the index have been acquired by tax-exempt institutional investors. Data presented is as of September 30, 2011.

Quadrant's Relative Value View:²

Private Debt:

- **Underserved First Mortgages:** 6%-to-6.5% yields are available on a range of investment opportunities, which include one or more of the following attributes: (1) Up to 75% LTV first mortgages, (2) Tailored structuring; and (3) Small loans (under \$15 M).
- **Programmatic Subordinate Debt:** Debt yields can be enhanced by carving off an A-Note (approximately 0%-to-37.5% loan to value), on a matched term and matched funded basis; and retaining a material B-Note position to achieve IRR's of 7%+.
- **Mezzanine Debt:** Mezzanine debt can fill the gap that remains between maturing mortgages and new financing proceeds to achieve yields of 8%+.
- **Transitional Loans:** Selective opportunities exist for outsized returns on pay and accrue structured whole loans, mezzanine and preferred equity investments secured by properties in transition (e.g. 4%-to-6% current yield; 8%-to-12% total return).

Public Debt:

- **REIT Bonds:** Yields continue to be attractive compared to the broad corporate bond market, although yields are generally low relative to subordinate fixed-rate real estate investments (i.e. REIT preferred and private debt).
- **CMBS:** High demand for AAA-rated superior senior tranches has contributed to a steepening credit quality curve. As such, select buying opportunities might be found among high subordinate tranches within high-quality pools.

Private Equity:

- **Direct Equity (Core):** Quadrant believes that better risk adjusted returns can be achieved in the debt market.
- **Direct Equity (Enhanced):** Selective opportunities exist for outsized total return in properties with low current income (transitional properties).

Public Equity:

- **REIT Common Stock:** Recent market turmoil should create more opportunities for long-term appreciation oriented investments in companies that have deleveraged their balance sheets, maintained solid operating performance, and hold substantial cash balances for future opportunistic acquisitions.
- **REIT Preferreds:** Market volatility has increased the opportunity to lock in attractive pricing and yields.

¹ Data sources include Quadrant Real Estate Advisors, Bloomberg, Barclays Capital, IDC, Wells Fargo, REIS, Real Capital Analytics, NCREIF, Citigroup, JP Morgan, NAREIT, Merrill Lynch and Jones Lang LaSalle.

² Investment yields are Quadrant's best estimate of the yield range on desirable investments available in the market place.

About Quadrant Real Estate Advisors

Quadrant Real Estate Advisors LLC (Quadrant) is a SEC registered investment advisor with approximately \$5.9 billion of commercial and multifamily real estate investments under management on behalf of institutional investors. Quadrant's clients include insurance companies, pension funds, sovereign wealth funds and high net worth investors.

Since 1990, Quadrant senior management have worked together as a team providing its clients access to both privately placed and publicly traded U.S. commercial real estate debt and equity investments through commingled funds and single client accounts. In addition to experience, senior management owns 50% of the firm thereby providing true alignment of interest and accountability.

The firm's executive leadership includes Kurt Wright, Chief Executive Officer; Michael Wood, Executive Vice President; Thomas Mattinson, Executive Vice President; and Walter Huggins, Executive Vice President.

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